

THE BANK OF POWERFUL COACHING QUESTIONS AND STATEMENTS

REFERENCE GUIDE (LAST UPDATED: JANUARY 2024)



COACHING QUESTIONS (AND STATEMENTS) BY COACHING TENET

THE VALUE OF POWERFUL QUESTIONING AND STATING

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THE VALUE OF POWERFUL QUESTIONING AND STATING

Powerful coaching questions...

- Help you gather new information
- Help you gain insight
- Elicit self-reflection
- Clarify your understanding
- Encourage the exploration of solutions
- Facilitate awareness

Powerful coaching statements...

- Instill trust
- Establish and develop rapport
- Demonstrate active listening
- Demonstrate non-judgement
- Create connection
- Demonstrate expertise

COACHING TENET #1: KNOW THYSELF

Developing general self-awareness

- Do I currently see a coach, therapist, mentor, guide, or other helping professional?
- How can I be more intentional about developing and implementing a self-awareness and introspection practice?
- How can I be more intentional about developing and implementing spirituality practice?
- How can I be more intentional about developing and implementing a self-care routine?
- How can I feel connected to my highest self?
- Do I believe things can change and be different?
- Do I believe people can change and be different?
- Do I know my own emotional triggers? What are they?
- Am I aware of my strongly-held beliefs and mental models? What are they?

Self-awareness in your coaching practice

- Am I leading with integrity and purpose?
- Do I know what the client wants from coaching?
- Am I coaching from a place of compassion and non-judgment?
- Am I working purposefully, one question at a time, towards my client's greatest desire(s)?
- Am I using the client's language in each question that I ask?
- Am I working towards something, and not away from something?
- Am I keeping the client focused on what they do want, and not on what they do not want?
- Am I mindful of looking for, or asking about, small changes that have already, or may happen, in the future?
- Am I inviting hope into the coaching session?
- Am I presupposing that hope exists in all sessions?
- Am I making assumptions?

- Am I passing judgment, even silently?
- Is there something about how the client is behaving, speaking, etc.
 that conflicts with my own values and beliefs? Is this impacting my ability to remain objective and non-judgmental?
- Am I using "growth" language vs. "lack" language (e.g. "yet", "thus far", "at the moment", "currently", "almost")?
- Do I persevere when the answer is "I don't know"?
- Do I feel confident enough to stay here until I have a clear understanding of what the client's greatest desires are?
- Am I wholly comfortable with silence?
- Am I using my client's strengths-based language?
- Am I using the client's exact words and metaphors?
- What is "wow" about my client?
- Am I looking for strengths from my client?
- Am I listening for signs of resilience?
- Am I building a relationship with the best version of my client?
- Am I coaching to my client's strengths?
- Am I asking enough "how" questions?
- Have I explored past successes?
- Am I using the creativity of my client to build solutions?
- Do I know what skills, qualities, and strengths are most meaningful to my client?
- Do I know which person/people is/are most important to my client and why?
- Do I know what my client values most in life?
- Am I creating scenarios where things are better and different?
- Am I using the client's strength and resource language to build a preferred future?
- Am I including questions that encourage an "ideal future"?

- Am I using the word "suppose" enough?
- Is my language creating a new reality?
- Am I shifting my client's attention to new possibilities?
- Are my questions eliciting the best version of my client?
- Are my questions solution-focused?
- Are my questions future-oriented?
- Are my questions so small and detail-oriented that my client needs to really stretch and think in order to answer my questions?
- Generally, who speaks more during coaching sessions: my clients or me?
- Are my questions detailed enough?
- Do my questions ask the client to articulate sights, sounds, smells, tastes, and feelings that they would notice if they were to manifest their desired outcome?
- Do I get rich details about interactions the client would have with important friends or family members on the day of the desired outcome?
- Do I end my sessions with hope?
- Am I summarizing what stands out for me about the clients hopes and strengths?
- Have I told the client what impresses me about them?
- Have I invited the client to search for signs of their greatest desires
- Do I talk for less than 2-3 minutes?
- Do I believe that the client is the expert in their own life?
- Am I allowing the client to lead the coaching process?
- Are my questions person-centered?
- Do I trust the client will take from the session whatever they need to without having to tell them what to do?

COACHING TENET #3: DETERMINE IF IT'S THE RIGHT FIT (EXPLORATORY CALL)

- What can I help you with?
- How do you prefer to be coached?
- What are you hoping to get out of coaching?
- What do you want to get out of the coaching experience?
- Have you ever worked with a coach before?
- Are you able to dedicate time weekly to coaching or coaching "assignments"?

COACHING TENET #4: ESTABLISH THE COACHING RELATIONSHIP (INTAKE SESSION)

- What is the most empowering things I can do for you during our sessions?
- How would you like to be coached?
- What can I do to help you achieve your goals?
- How can I impact your life in the next 30 days? 3 months? 6 months?
- What are some signs I can look for that indicate you are feeling discouraged?
- How do you like to be motivated?
- What makes you feel motivated?
- What's the topic for today's session?
- Where would you like this session to go today?
- What do you want to cover today?
- What's on your mind today?
- What is an area you would like to focus on right now?
- What would you like to get out of today's session?
- What would you like to focus on for today's session?
- What do you want to achieve from this coaching session?
- I cannot do that; but what I can do is...

COACHING TENET #5: THE GOAL IS THE FOUNDATION

Helping clients identify goals

- In what area(s) of your life are you dissatisfied?
- If you had the means to change anything about your life, what would it be and why?
- What result are you trying to achieve?
- Imagine your ideal life. How closely does your life presently resemble your ideal life?
- What does success look like?
- If you had a chance to do it over, what would you do differently?
- What are you trying to do?
- What have you done to try to solve the problem?
- What do you really want?
- What are you most proud of?
- What are you doing to not achieve your goal?
- What goal do you want to achieve?
- What would you like to happen with...?
- What outcome would be ideal?
- What do you want to change?
- Why are you hoping to achieve this goal?
- What would the benefits be if you achieved this goal?
- What would you most like to accomplish?

Identifying values

- What is most important to you?
- If money were no object, how would you spend your free time?
- On what do you spend (or save) your expendable income?
- In what activities do you engage in your free time?
- What do you enjoy or love doing?
- What topics are most interesting to you?
- What are you passionate about?
- What brings you joy?
- What gets you out of bed in the morning?

Exploring client strengths

- What are three strengths you can think of right away?
- What is something you have accomplished that you once you believed you could not?
- What are you most proud of in your life? What do you like about yourself?
- What do you do better than others?
- What do you enjoy or love doing? (we usually enjoy what we're good at)
- What small things do you do that you find extremely satisfying? What strengths could this point to? (eg. organizing the dishwasher, helping people feel welcome, remembering to buy cards/gifts)
- What do you love about your life?
- Who is your support system?
- How can you incorporate more of what you love into your life?
- What do you get complimented on? What could be the strengths that lie underneath?
- What would your partner or favourite person in the world say are your
 Top 3 strengths?
- What would your family say your strengths are? To go deeper, consider each family member in turn.
- What do your friends admire in you? What do you get asked to help with?
- What would your co-workers say are your strong points?
- When have you felt most energized? What were you doing?
- What have you created and brought into the world? (from childhood to now, anything you're proud of)
- Consider your various achievements (big & small): What personal traits would you give the credit to?
- What would not be like it is, had you not been part of it? What value did you add? (eg. volunteer or work projects)

- Think about when you have stood out and felt uncomfortable: What strengths have you learned to hide?
- Thinking about the worst experiences you have had: What strengths or abilities shine through?
- What challenges have you overcome? What strengths helped you along the way?
- What have you been told "not to be big-headed about"? (this could point to strengths and talents)
- When do you do the opposite of everyone else? What strengths could lie underneath this?
- What do you yearn to do? (this suggests possible strengths or talents)
- When have you been criticised for something that is really a strength? (think a parent criticising you for "too much energy/enthusiasm", teachers criticising you for your "curiosity")
- What are your unusual or unexpected talents? What does not 'fit' or get used in your life?
- What is the strength you have been avoiding?
- What do you admire most in others? Now, where do you already do this in your life?
- If you asked ____, what would they say about you?

Identifying barriers to the goal:

- What obstacles are getting in the way of success?
- If the obstacle(s) didn't exist, what would your life look like?
- Where would you live and work?
- What roadblocks do you expect or require planning?
- What resources can help you?
- Is there anything missing?
- What will one small step you take now?
- When are you going to start?
- How will you know you have been successful?
- What support do you need to get that done?
- What will happen (or, what is the cost) of you NOT doing this?
- What are three actions you can take that would make sense this week?
- On a scale of one to 10, how committed/motivated are you to doing it?
- What would it take to make it a 10?
- How does the vision you have for your life represent your values?

- Who would you be if you had nothing to prove?
- What is bugging you?
- What are you tolerating?
- Who are you tolerating?
- What does this really have to do with you?
- Are there any "should's" at play here?
- · What is it costing you to tolerate this?
- How is this serving you?
- What is this costing you?
- How will you stop?
- What are you putting up with righ now?
- Who will you have to become to stop tolerating this?
- What limitations might you be placing on yourself?

COACHING TENET #6: BUILD RAPPORT, ESTABLISH TRUST

Showing empathy

- What do you need from me/others to help you achieve this?
- How can I best support you in this moment?
- Lunderstand.
- I don't know.
- I'm proud of you.
- You deserve better.
- You can do better.
- · What else?
- I would have done the same in your position.
- My heart aches for you.
- I am sorry that you had to go through that.
- I can't ever know exactly what that was like, but I can really feel how much it affected you.

Withholding judgment

- I am not here to judge you.
- Tell me more about that.
- How did you feel in that moment?
- Walk me through your thoughts and feelings in that moment.
- I understand how this could be frustrating for you.
- I understand how this could be confusing.
- Let me know if I've properly understood your problem.
- I hadn't considered that.
- Help me understand.
- How did you get to X?
- What makes you want X?
- What makes X a good solution/choice?
- What motivated you to do that?
- · How does that relate to this?
- How do you see that working out?
- What are some other ways of looking at this?
- What questions do you have about...?
- What leads you to believe...?
- How do you feel about...?
- What do you make of...?
- What advice would you give to a friend about that?
- If someone did/said that to you what do you think would happen?
- What do you think you need to do right now?
- How has being "realistic" or "responsible" kept you from the life you want?
- How has doing what you think you "should" resulted in subpar experiences or regret for now having done something else?
- What is happening now (what, who, when, and how often)? What is the effect or result of this?
- What is required of you?

Showing coachees that you're listening

- Please tell me more.
- Go on.
- I'm listening.
- Do I have that right?
- Is that correct?
- It can be so frustrating when people we care about misinterpret us."
- Please give me more details.
- So what I'm getting from you is...
- Let me see if I got that correctly.
- Can you tell me a bit more about what you mean when you say ____?
- Where did you discover that?
- How do you feel about that?
- What led you to that conclusion?
- These are the main points I've heard you make so far.
- Could you clarify?
- Are there other parts of that which you'd like me to know about?
- Please continue, I'm following what you're saying.
- Can you give me an example?
- Is this what you mean?
- I think I heard you say ____.
- Do I have that right or do you remember it differently?
- It sounds like you want/need/feed ___. Do I have that right, or would you describe it differently?
- Tell me more about why that is important to you.
- Please say more about that.
- What makes you say that?
- Why do you think that is so?
- Can you tell me more about the background of the situation?
- That is interesting. Can you tell me more?
- What led to that conclusion/action/result?

Facilitating introspection and awareness

- What does your intuition tell you about this situation?
- What are some other perspectives you've considered?
- What's been on your mind today?
- What are you excited about right now?
- Is there anything you're worried about?
- How connected are you feeling to the world?
- What are you passionate about?
- What do you value most in a friend?
- What consistently brings you joy right now?
- What feels hard in your life right now?
- Is there a decision you're contemplating that would be helpful to talk through together?
- What's bringing you pleasure right now?
- What feeling have you been experiencing the most lately?
- About what have you been proud of yourself for this week?
- Where are you finding the most meaning in life?
- Walk me through your thought process.

Questions to ask coachees to ask themselves

- What is my intention here?
- What are my core values?
- Which of my deep inner longings have I been ignoring?
- Who lights me up when I'm around them?
- Who drains my energy when I'm around them?
- When do I feel most alive?
- What am I feeling—nervous, anxious, trepidatious, excited, eager—and what is making me feel that way?
- How do I honor myself? Neglect myself?
- How have I grown as a person?
- How do I feel about (subject/issue)?
- What do I think about (subject/issue)?

COACHING TENET #9: THE COACHEE IS THE CHANGE AGENT

Coaching Through Pre-Contemplation ("I won't")

• I understand you are not ready right now, and that is okay. Here is how you can contact me if you decide at some point that you are ready.

Coaching Through Pre-Contemplation ("I can't")

- What has kept you from reaching that goal?
- Where are you now in relation to your goal?
- What do you think is stopping you?
- · What have you already tried?
- What progress have you made so far?
- On a scale of one to 10, how severe/serious/urgent is the situation?
- What is something you have done in your life that, at first, you thought you could not do?
- See questions that Identify Values
- See questions that **Explore Client Strengths**

Coaching Through Contemplation ("I may")

- What would happen if you did nothing?
- How satisfied are you with your life right now?
- How would your life look if you did not make a change?
- What will life look like once you have achieved this goal?
- How will you feel when you have achieved this goal?
- What are the pros and cons of making this change?
- What is a change you have made in the past that you were first reluctant to make, but experienced success with?
- How does it benefit you to hold on to this behavior/person/thing/mindset?
- Does holding on to this behavior/person/thing/mindset align with who you want to be?
- Do you know other people who have achieved that goal?
- How have you tacked this/a similar situation before?
- Who do you know who has encountered a similar situation?

Coaching Through Preparation ("I will")

- What are your options?
- What's the best/worst thing about that option?
- What else could you do?
- Who else might be able to help?
- What has worked for you already? How could you do more of that?
- What would happen if you did that?
- What could be your first step?
- Tell me how you're going to do that.
- What do you feel ready to do?
- How are going to go about it?
- If anything was possible, what would you do?
- On a scale of one to 10, what is the likelihood of your plan succeeding?
- What would it take to make it a 10?

Coaching Through Action ("I am")

- What do you think you need to do next?
- What is the hardest/most challenging part of that for you?
- What do you think you need to do to get a better result (or closer to your goal)?
- What would you gain/lose by doing/saying that?
- Which option do you feel ready to act on?
- What could you do differently?
- How would you describe what you did?
- What do you think was really happening?
- What did you learn from ____?
- How could you turn this around this time?
- What could you do better this time?
- Is there anything else you can do?
- How can you help yourself avoid relapse right now?

Maintenance ("I still am")

- What has contributed to your success so far?
- What is working well right now?
- How will you know when you have done it?
- On a scale of one to 10, where are you?
- What are you doing to keep the change going? What helps you to be so successful in maintaining the change?
- Do you still have to think about doing this the new way, or does it feel pretty automatic now?
- What steps are you taking to avoid going back to the old way of doing this?
- What are some things you're actively doing to avoid reverting to the old behavior(s)?
- What are some things that make you feel stressed? How are you coping with these things?

Relapse ("I've gone back [to previous behavior]")

- What were the circumstances?
- What skills/relationships have you developed that you can leverage at this time?
- What skills/relationships have you developed that you can leverage at this time?
- How can I best support you at this time?
- Which patterns of thinking are the most harmful before you engage in the previous behavior?
- What are your trigger situations?
- What are the signs you are struggling?
- What will happen if you decide to continue to engage in the previous behavior?
- What are you grateful for?
- How can you help yourself get back on track?
- How have you responded to triggers in the past? Can you recognize any patterns?
- What kinds of coping strategies are you currently using to cope with your triggers?